

Chest Examination OSCE

Thoracic Surgical Scars

THORACOTOMY SCAR

- Wedge resections
- Lobectomy
- Pneumonectomy
- Decortication
- Single lung transplant



Posterolateral



Anterolateral

THORACOTOMY SCAR

- Wedge resections
- Lobectomy
- Pneumonectomy
- Decortication
- Single lung transplant



CLAMSHELL SCAR *or* TRANSVERSE STERNOTOMY

Bilateral Lung Transplant

Cystic fibrosis
Bronchiectasis
COPD
Pulmonary fibrosis
Pulmonary artery hypertension
Sarcoidosis
alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency



CHEST DRAIN SCARS

- Pleural effusion
- Pneumothorax
- Hydropneumothorax
- Empyema thoracis



Video-assisted thoracoscopic surgery (VATS) scars

- Pleural biopsy
- Decortication
- Pleurodesis
- Lung biopsy

VATS Scar : 1 – 2 cm



Lung Biopsy Scar : > 3 cm



TRACHEOSTOMY SCAR

Past Invasive ventilation



MEDIASTINOSCOPY SCAR

Mediastinal masses

- Sarcoid
- Tuberculosis
- Lymphoma
- Thymoma
- Ca staging



PHRENIC NERVE CRUSH SCAR

Old mode of treatment for Tuberculosis



~ 2 – 4 cm scar in supraclavicular fossa

THORACOPLASTY

- Old mode of treatment for Tuberculosis
- Severe pleural infections



MIDLINE STERNOTOMY SCAR

- Coronary artery bypass graft (CABG)
- Valvular repair/replacement



PACEMAKER/ICD SCAR





MedExamin

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